

# Country-Level Data for Kenya country Outcome XM-DAC-41146-RD\_D\_3.1

Data as of: 25 April 2024

**OUTCOME RD\_D\_3.1** XM-DAC-41146-RD\_D\_3.1

Favorable social normal, attitudes and behaviors are promoted at communty and individual levels to prevent VAWG

## **OUTCOME DETAILS**

#### **SDG alignment**

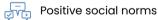


#### Impact areas

Ending violence against women

#### **Organizational outputs**

Norms, laws, policies and institutions



#### **Policy Marker**

**GENDER EQUALITY** 

#### Humanitarian Scope

No

#### **Outcome Description**

The outcome seeks to change the social norms, attitudes and behaviors at community and individual levels in Kenya.

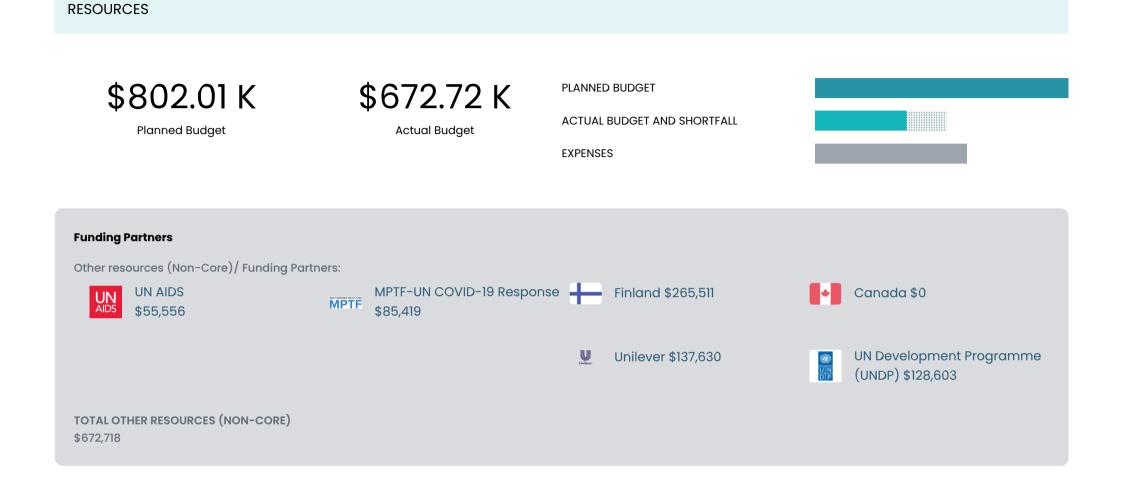


## **UN System Function**

Advocacy, communications and social mobilization

Capacity development and technical assistance

Support functions



## OUTCOME RD\_D\_3.1

OUTCOME STATEMENT	INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
Favorable social normal, attitudes and behaviors are promoted at communty and individual levels to prevent VAWG	RD_D_3.1A Number of counties supported by UN Women adopting policies, legislation and frameworks on GBV	2021 (Baseline) 6% (national) 4 Ma	1.8% (Kitui, Turkana, arsabit and Kwale)	N/A
		2019 (Milestone)	-	Medium 30-69%
		2022 (Target)	10%	8

B - Baseline M - Milestones

PLAN PERIOD : 2019-2022

T - Target

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS REPORTED RESULT	
RD_D_3.1B	2018 (Baseline)	0 N/A	
Number of laws and regulations on EVAW reviewed in line with regional and	2019 (Milestone)	- Medium 30-69%	
international standards with UN Women support	2022 (Target)	2 -	

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
RD_D_3.1C	2014 (Baseline)	42	N/A
Percentage of people who believe that man is justified to beat his partner under given	2020 (Milestone)	-	0
circumstances	2021 (Target)	32	1

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_0.1.3	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SDG 5.1.1: Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and	2022 (Target)	-	-
monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex (Desk Review)			
SDG Indicator :			
Complementary Indicator :			
Common Indicator :			

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INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT	
SP_D_0.1.5	(Baseline)	-	N/A	
Number of national and/or local (multi) sectoral strategies, policies and/or action	2022 (Target)	-	4	
plans that are adopted with a focus on gender equality (CO)				

• Complementary Indicator :

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_0.3.2	(Baseline)	-	N/A
Number of institutions putting in places policies and practices to address gender-	2022 (Target)	-	14
based discrimination and/or combat gender stereotypes (CO)			

• Complementary Indicator :

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_0.4.1	(Baseline)	-	N/A
Number of countries where there has been an increase in the number of women who	2022 (Target)	-	True
access services after experiencing violence or discrimination (CO)			

• Complementary Indicator :

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1A	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.1: Number of National Action Plans and Strategies to end violence against women	2020 (Milestone)	-	True
that have a component that addresses social norms, attitudes, and behavior transformation, developed with UN- Women's support	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1B	2019 (Baseline)	Yes	N/A
SP 4.11.2a: Number of countries that have, with UN Women's support, (1) conducted community activities with women and men, boys and girls on gender equality and respectful relationships and (2) developed national informal or formal education	2020 (Milestone)	Yes	True
	2021 (Milestone)	Yes	True
	2022 (Target)	Yes	-
curricula on gender and violence against women in primary and/or secondary schools.			

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1C	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.3: Number of countries supported by UN-Women to improve guidelines, protocols,	2020 (Milestone)	-	True
standard operating procedures (in line with best practices) on the provision of quality services for victims and survivors	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1D	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.4: Number of countries that provide information about women's rights to access	2020 (Milestone)	-	True
quality essential services for victims and survivors of violence, with UN-Women's support	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1E	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.2b: Number of countries that have, with UN Women's support, (1) conducted	2020 (Milestone)	-	False
community activities with women and men, boys and girls on gender equality and respectful relationships and (2) developed national informal or formal education curricula on gender and violence against women in primary and/or secondary schools.	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1F	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.6a: Number of countries that have, with UN Women's support, put in place	2020 (Milestone)	-	False
measures to address gender-based violence (GBV) during the COVID-19 pandemic, which a) integrate violence prevention and response into COVID- 19 response plans, b), c), d), e)	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1G	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.6b: Number of countries that have, with UN Women's support, put in place	2020 (Milestone)	-	True
measures to address gender-based violence (GBV) during the COVID-19 pandemic, which a) , b) raise awareness through advocacy and campaigns, with targeted messages to both women and men, c), d), e)	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1H	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.6c: Number of countries that have, with UN Women's support, put in place	2020 (Milestone)	-	True
measures to address gender-based violence (GBV) during the COVID-19 pandemic, which a) , b) , c) provide options for women to report abuse and seek help without alerting perpetrators, d), e)	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.11	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.6d: Number of countries that have, with UN Women's support, put in place	2020 (Milestone)	-	True
measures to address gender-based violence (GBV) during the COVID-19 pandemic, which a) , b) , c), d) ensure continued functioning of shelters for victims of violence and expand their capacity, e)	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1J	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.6e: Number of countries that have, with UN Women's support, put in place	2020 (Milestone)	-	False
measures to address gender-based violence (GBV) during the COVID-19 pandemic, which a), b), c), d), e) ensure women's access to justice through police and justice response to address impunity of perpetrators and protect women and their children	2021 (Target)	-	True

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.1K	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.11.7. Number of women's organizations with increased capacities to respond to and	2020 (Milestone)	-	5
mitigate the pandemic, fight against COVID- 19 related gender-based violence, racism, xenophobia, stigma, and other forms of discrimination, prevent and remedy human rights abuses, and ensure longer-term recovery	2021 (Target)	-	ΝΑ

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.2A	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.12.1: Number of safe cities/safe public spaces partnerships in place which include	2019 (Target)	-	2
women in decision-making positions			

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.2B	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.12.2: Number of local development plans developed or strengthened with the support	2019 (Target)	-	2
of UN-Women that are gender-responsive and address sexual harassment against women and girls in public spaces			

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.2C	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.12.3: Number of countries where different sectors address the elimination of	2019 (Target)	-	True
sexual violence against women and girls in public spaces through the transformation of social norms			

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.2D	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.12.4: Number of partners supported by UN-Women whose knowledge and skills to influence legislation and policies on sexual violence against women and girls in public spaces are improved, disaggregated by sex - TOTAL	2019 (Target)	-	0

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_3.2E	(Baseline)	-	N/A
SP 4.12.5: Number of partners supported by UN-Women whose knowledge and skills to influence legislation and policies on sexual violence against women and girls in public spaces are improved, disaggregated by sex - TOTAL	2019 (Target)	-	-

# OUTPUT INDICATOR AND RESULTS

## OUTPUT RD\_D\_3.1.1

OUTCOME STATEMENT INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
<ul> <li>Women, girls, men and boys at community and individual level are mobilized in favor of gender equality and respectful relationships</li> <li>Planned Budget:</li> <li>\$2.65 M</li> </ul>	2014 (Baseline)	0	N/A
	ence the 2019 (Milestone)	2	4
	2020 (Milestone)	3,268,450	3000000
	2021 (Milestone)	1	5759241
	2022 (Target)	14,000	6013405

Actual Budget and Shortfall:

\$2.46 M

Shortfall: \$191.66 K



Expenses: **\$1.96 M** 

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
RD_D_3.1.1B	2018 (Baseline)	1	N/A
Number of CSOs supported by UN Women whose work on EVAW includes engagement with men and boys	2019 (Milestone)	2	2
	2020 (Milestone)	1	-
	2021 (Milestone)	1	-
	2022 (Target)	1	-

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_0.1.e	(Baseline)	-	N/A
Number of partners that have increased capacities to advance gender equality and	2022 (Target)	-	29
women's empowerment through national and/or local (multi) sectoral strategies, policies and/or action plans (CO, HQ)			

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_0.1.f	(Baseline)	-	N/A
Number of institutions that have increased capacities to design and implement	2022 (Target)	-	26
institutional reforms/strategies/policies that promote gender equality and women's empowerment (CO)			

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_0.1.h	(Baseline)	-	N/A
Number of multi-stakeholder dialogue processes to promote engagement of	2022 (Target)	-	3
governments with civil society and other partners to advance gender equality and women's empowerment (CO, RO, HQ)			

## OUTPUT RD\_D\_3.1.2

OUTCOME STATEMENT	INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
Capacities of targeted institutions to facilitate RD_D_3.1.2A safe spaces that prevent sexual harrassment		2018 (Baseline)	5	N/A
of women and girls strengthened	Number of Court User's Committees and GBV Committees trained to formulate and	2019 (Milestone)	4	2
Planned Budget: \$1.57 M	2020 (Milestone)	5	0	
		2021 (Milestone)	4	5
		2022 (Target)	5	14

Actual Budget and Shortfall: **\$775.39 K** 

Shortfall: \$790.95 K



Expenses:

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
RD_D_3.1.2B Number of key service providers trained on implementation of SOPs for management of Sexual Violence and provisions of the GBV prevention and response policy	2018 (Baseline)	6	N/A
	2019 (Milestone)	8	6
	2020 (Milestone)	8	-
	2021 (Milestone)	8	-
	2022 (Target)	6	-

INDICATOR STATEMENT	YEAR	BMTS	REPORTED RESULT
SP_D_0.4.e	(Baseline)	-	N/A
Number of countries with multi stakeholder initiatives in place to prevent and respond to	2022 (Target)	-	1
sexual violence including sexual harassment in public and/or private spaces (CO, HQ)			

### STRATEGIC NOTE OUTCOME PROGRESS NOTE

SHOWING DATA OF : 2022

## Favorable social normal, attitudes and behaviors are promoted at communty and individual levels to prevent VAWG

Sound progress has been made in promoting positive social norms, attitudes and behaviors that prevent Violence Against Women and Girls (VAWG) at community and individual levels in Kenya between 2019 and 2022. Less women and girls experienced violence in the communities in 2022 than in 2014, as evidenced by the Kenya Demographic Health Survey (KDHS), published in January 2023. The data indicates that there is some decrease on women and girls (age 15-49) who had experienced physical and sexual violence within the past 12 (physical violence down from 20% in 2014 to 16% in 2022 2 and reported sexual violence down from 7.6% in 2014 to 6.42% in 2022 3. In addition, the new Government of Kenya (GoK) and H.E. President Ruto 4 has continued the implementation the bold 12 GBV commitments made by the former President H. E. Kenyatta in the Gender Equality Forum (GEF) in 2021 to accelerate action and investments to address GBV and achieve gender equality for women and girls. This highest-level commitment has further contributed to positive trend in change of the attitudes and behavior in Keny a. F urther, as an a necdotal evidence of the attitude change in the social media, one of the 16 Days Twitter hashtags reached top ten trending list during the campaign period in 2022.5 (The data on the SN indicator target 10% - Percentage of people who believe that man is justified to beat his partner under given circumstances- will be added when UN Women survey is completed in early 2023.) Despite the overall positive trend, cultural norms and gender stereotypes are still used to justify violence against women in Kenya. These norms foster a culture of abusive and harmful notions of female that have permeated into society, leading to limited implementation of laws and policies. This is also acknowledged as one of the root causes of gender inequality by the UN Common Country Analysis report. Due to the prevalence and seriousness, these issues require continuous work beyond 2022 by UN Women and other partners in Kenya. O pportunities for scaling up include the possibility to focus on counties where 2022 KDHS data reveals higher negative trends on GBV, i.e. (Bungoma, Homa Bay, Migori, Baringo, Migori) and continuing to ensure that the advocacy e fforts are aligned to the international standards and lessons learned. Scaling up will require additional resource mobilization, something which UN Women will do on its own as well as through a new proposed joint programme on GBV. UN Women ensured that the community

mobilization and education strategies are carried out in an integrated manner based on a shared understanding and approach in line with international standards and evidence on preventing Violence Against Women (VAW) at the global level. In addition, UN Women used its convening power to bring various stakeholders together in planning and implementing the advocacy in Kenya . The CSO implementing partners Action Aid, ADSOC, Wangu Kanja, Centre for Rights Education and Awareness? (CREAW), World Vision, African Women's Development and Communications Network (FEMNET) and Gender Violence Recovery Centre (GVRC) implemented the activities on the ground. A ctivities contained advocacy, community meetings, support to human right defenders to enable them to handhold survivors to get essential GBV services, and training of duty bearers.